Real Estate & Building Materials



June 27, 2022

Retail/office to witness strong pickup...

We see continued healthy traction in residential real estate while a sharp recovery in rental assets (malls/office) is expected to be seen, as the full-fledged economic activity kicks in FY23. Overall momentum will also boost building materials players in the tiles/ply space, along with structural shift in the form of higher market share for organised players as they expand to Tier 3 cities and beyond. Our top bets in real estate are Phoenix Mills (BUY rating; target price: ₹ 1,320) and Brigade Enterprises (BUY rating; target price: ₹ 550) while our top bets in the building materials space would be Kajaria Ceramics (BUY rating; target price: ₹ 1165) and Century Ply (BUY rating; target price: ₹ 660).

Economic activity/office re-occupancies to drive rental assets

Malls were the most impacted segment amid Covid disruptions in FY21, FY22, as they had to provide rental waivers amid closures. However, FY23 is likely to be a normalised year with rental resetting also witnessing uptick after two years of lull. Similarly, office absorption was also impacted owing to work from home/hybrid work. Note that, as per Cushman and Wakefield, Grade A offices net absorption across India's top seven cities in CY20 and CY21 was at ~20 million sq feet (msf) vs. ~42 msf in CY19. We highlight that as per Cushman and Wakefield, Grade A offices net absorption across India's top seven cities have increased by 65% YoY to 6.msf in Q1CY22 as "back of office" led re-occupancies have started. We expect this trend to continue and drive overall absorption for rental assets players. Brigade expects majority of yet to be transacted commercial area (2.1 mn sq ft) to get leased by FY23-end. Also, the company expects to launch 2 mn sq ft towards commercial lease and for sale project during FY23. Thus, Brigade is expected to be a key beneficiary of office re-occupancies while Phoenix Mills will be a quasi-play on consumption recovery through malls.

Residential launches robust; top players in sweet spot

The residential segment saw strong growth in sales volumes/value in FY22 with top eight listed developers reporting ~50% growth in sales value at ₹ 45766 crore. We note that this was driven by strong launch pipeline in FY22, which was up ~63% YoY at 54 msf. We note that, going ahead, in FY23, strong launch pipeline is stacked up with ~78 msf of launches. Thus, sales volume traction is likely to be maintained. Overall pricing growth guidance has been 8-10%, mainly to counter cost inflation. However, cooling commodity prices and higher interest rates may likely result in lower price hike. Most importantly, most top players have deleveraged through strong collections and are sitting at comfortable liquidity, implying lesser balance sheet challenge for them. IT hub based players like Brigade would also benefit from strong salary growth seen in its key market. Building material segment leaders such as Kajaria Ceramics and Century Ply would also benefit from sustained traction in residential segment.

Prefer well capitalised, quasi-consumption and diversified plays as top picks...

Nifty Real estate index has outperformed broader markets and is up $\sim 12\%$ in the last one year vs. flattish Nifty in the same period. Key supportive factors for residential demand has been improved affordability, consolidation of supply, superior execution by top developers driving trust. Similarly, rental assets would also face better absorption as the normalised activity (office re-occupancies/malls operations & consumption) have kicked in. We continue to stick with players where we see healthy balance sheets, strong tailwinds from segment such as malls, commercial, hospitality as well as consumption led growth.

Sector View: Positive

Top Picks in Real I	Estate, I	Buildin	g Materi	al Space
	Rating	СМР	Target price	Upside
Phoenix Mills	BUY	1134	1320	16%
Brigade Enterprises	BUY	442	550	25%
Century Ply	BUY	520	660	27%
Kajaria Ceramics	BUY	939	1165	24%

Key risks to our call

- Any further Covid waves impacting office/malls segment or Tiles/Ply volumes
- Steeper interest rates impacting residential affordability

Research Analysts

Bhupendra Tiwary, CFA bhupendra.tiwary@icicisecurities.com

Lokesh Kashikar
lokesh kashikar@icicisecurities.com

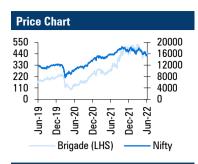
Top bets in Real Estate Universe

Brigade Enterprises (BRIENT)

Brigade Enterprises (BEL) offerings include Grade-A commercial property, affordable to ultra-premium housing in real estate business and operational marquee hotel assets in hospitality segment in South India

- BEL expects to launch ~8 msf in the residential business during FY23
 (approvals already in-place for ~5.5 msf), which will aid sales volume, going
 ahead, along with continued traction in ongoing/completed projects
- Going forward, the management expects majority of yet to transacted area (2.1 msf) to get leased by FY23-end. Also, the company expects to launch 2 msf towards commercial lease and for sale project during FY23

The volume trajectory is healthy with strong end user demand and IT sector tailwind remain. Retail and hospitality recovery is on track. BEL has comfortable debt-equity and sufficient liquidity from operational commercial assets. While rising interest rate scenario can be a hurdle if it extends sharply for longer period, end user demand tailwind is strong. We maintain BUY with an SoTP target price of ₹ 550/share.



Particulars	
Particulars	Amount (₹ crore)
Market Capitalization	10,167.1
Total Debt	4,932.5
Cash	559.4
EV	14,540.2
52 week H/L (₹)	555/ 269
Equity capital	230.3
Face value (₹)	10.0

Exhibit 1: Financial Su	ummary						
(₹ crore)	FY20	FY21	FY22E	5 yr CAGR (FY17-22)	FY23E	FY24E	2 yr CAGR (FY22-24E)
Net Sales	2632.2	1950.0	2998.8	8.2%	3468.3	3844.8	13.2%
EBITDA	663.2	471.9	766.3	5.9%	1011.0	1182.9	24.2%
EBITDA Margin(%)	25.2	24.2	25.6		29.1	30.8	
Net Profit	130.6	-46.3	82.8	2.5%	174.6	234.4	68.3%
EPS (₹)	6.2	-2.2	3.6		7.6	10.2	
P/E(x)	71.3	NM	122.8		58.2	43.4	
EV/EBITDA(x)	21.6	30.6	17.7		13.9	11.5	
RoE(%)	5.7	-2.0	2.8		5.8	7.6	
RoCE(%)	7.6	4.1	6.2		9.4	11.6	

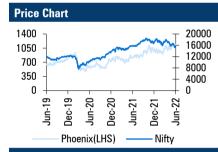
Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Phoenix Mills (PHOMIL)

Phoenix Mills (PML) is a leading retail mall developer with operational retail area of \sim 7 msf spread over nine operational malls and is developing \sim 6 msf of retail space. It has 2 msf operation in the commercial segment and plans to add \sim 5 msf.

- Over the medium term, we expect retail rental income to grow at a CAGR of
 ~13% to ₹ 1884 crore in FY20-25E
- In commercial space, leasing momentum is likely to continue in FY23 (already done gross leasing of 1.2 lakh sq ft during April-May 2022)

PML remains a quasi-play on India's consumption story, given the quality of assets, healthy balance sheet and strategic expansion plans. The QIP fund raise/investments by GIC/CPPIB has boosted the liquidity and growth ammunition. With only five to six major retail mall developers currently in India, and given its USP of operating large format properties efficiently, PML remains a superior player in the medium to long term. We maintain BUY rating with a SoTP based target price of ₹ 1320/share



Particulars			
Particular	Amount (₹ crore)		
Market Capitalization	20,250.4		
Total Debt (FY22)	4,379.5		
Cash (FY22)	592.6		
EV	24,037.3		
52 week H/L (₹)	1195 / 793		
Equity capital	35.7		
Face value	₹2		

(₹ Crore)	FY20	FY21	FY22	5 yr CAGR (FY16-22)	FY23E	FY24E	2 yr CAGR (FY22-24E)
Net Sales (₹ crore)	1,941.1	1,073.3	1,483.5	-4%	2,308.4	2,850.1	39%
EBITDA (₹ crore)	967.1	494.2	733.9	-3%	1,227.4	1,581.0	47%
EBITDA margin (%)	49.8	46.0	49.5		53.2	55.5	
Adj. Net Profit (₹ crore)	327.0	52.6	237.4	7%	494.5	627.1	63%
Adj. EPS (₹)	21.4	2.9	13.3		27.7	35.1	
P/E (x)	51.9	384.9	85.3		41.0	32.3	
EV/EBITDA (x)	25.1	48.0	30.3		19.6	15.3	
Price / Book (x)	4.7	4.1	3.1		2.9	2.6	
RoCE (%)	8.6	3.6	4.6		7.9	9.3	
RoE (%)	8.8	1.1	3.6		7.0	8.2	

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Top bets in Building Materials Universe

Kajaria Ceramics (KAJCER)

Kajaria Ceramics is the largest manufacturer of ceramic/vitrified tiles in India with a current annual capacity of 82.8 mn square metre. Apart from completed capex of ₹ 250 crore on tiles, it is doing ₹ 80 crore capex in the sanitaryware segment.

- Kajaria announced that a capex of ₹ 250 crore has been completed and ₹ 80 crore capex (revenue potential ₹ 160-170 crore) in the sanitaryware segment will be done, which will drive growth ahead. We expect 14% CAGR in tiles volume and realisations CAGR of 2.5%, resulting in tiles revenues CAGR of 17% over FY22-24 to ₹ 4591 crore
- The increased dividend payout (~45% vs. 20-25%, earlier) is likely to improve return ratios (RoCEs likely at 24%+ in FY24E vs ~21% currently)

Kajaria with a net cash balance sheet and superior brand, is a quasi-play on an improved scenario of real estate and expanding reach to tier II, III cities. Post a steep correction in the last six months, we believe gas price uncertainty is largely built in. We maintain BUY rating with a target price of ₹ 1165/share (35x FY24 P/E).



Particulars	
Particular	Amount (₹ crore)
Market Capitalization	14,921
Total Debt (FY22)	128
Cash (FY22)	424
EV	14,624
52 week H/L (₹)	1375 / 885
Equity capital	15.9
Face value (₹)	1.0

(₹ crore)	FY20	FY21	FY22	5 yr CAGR (FY17-22)	FY23E	FY24E	2 yr CAGR (FY22-24E)
Net Sales	2,808.0	2,780.9	3,705.2	7.8%	4,542.2	5,086.5	17.2%
EBITDA	415.9	508.8	610.8	4.2%	725.6	837.7	17.1%
EBITDA Margin (%)	14.8	18.3	16.5		16.0	16.5	
PAT	255.3	308.1	377.1	8.3%	452.0	528.4	18.4%
EPS (₹)	16.1	19.4	23.7		28.4	33.2	
P/E (x)	58.5	48.5	39.6		33.0	28.3	
P/B (x)	8.7	8.0	7.0		6.4	5.7	
EV/EBITDA (x)	35.6	28.6	23.9		20.6	17.7	
RoCE (%)	16.3	19.7	21.5		23.6	24.8	
RoE	14.9	16.5	17.8		19.4	20.2	

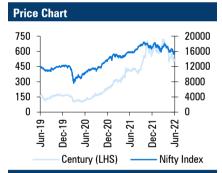
Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Century Ply (CENPLY)

Century Plyboards is India's leading plywood manufacturer with a market share of \sim 25% in the country's organised segment of plywood sector. It derives majority of revenues from plywood (53% of FY22 revenue), followed by laminates (19%), and MDF (18.5%) segments.

- We expect ~15% CAGR in FY22-24 in plywood revenues to ₹ 2079 crore, led by a) pent-up demand, b) benefits arising due to ViroKill technology and market share gain
- Strong growth traction in MDF with ~26% CAGR in FY22-24 in MDF revenues to ₹876 crore, also aided by new capacity offtake in FY23, FY24

Century continues to report industry leading growth stable margins and net cash balance sheet with internal accruals fuelling the expansion. We maintain BUY rating with a target price of ₹ 660/share (32x FY24 P/E).



Particulars	
Particular	Amount (₹ crore)
Market Capitalization	11,544
Total Debt (FY22)	196
Cash & Inv (FY22)	250
EV	11,491
52 week H/L (₹)	749 / 342
Equity capital	22.3
Face value (₹)	1.0

₹ crore	FY20	FY21	FY22	5 yr CAGR (FY17-22)	FY23E	FY24E	2 yr CAGR (FY22-24E)
Net Sales	2,282.7	2,113.5	3,000.9	11.0%	3,566.3	4,024.9	15.8%
EBITDA	304.1	335.4	534.6	12.9%	640.7	746.3	18.2%
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.3	15.9	17.8		18.0	18.5	
PAT	158.2	203.9	325.3	11.9%	417.1	457.2	18.6%
EPS (₹)	7.1	9.2	14.6		18.8	20.6	
P/E	73.0	56.7	35.5		27.7	25.3	
EV/EBITDA	38.8	34.3	21.5		18.8	16.0	
RoNW (%)	14.7	16.1	20.8		21.4	19.4	
RoCE (%)	19.1	20.7	27.3		22.8	22.9	

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

RATING RATIONALE

ICICI Direct endeavours to provide objective opinions and recommendations. ICICI Direct assigns ratings to its stocks according to their notional target price vs. current market price and then categorises them as Buy, Hold, Reduce and Sell. The performance horizon is two years unless specified and the notional target price is defined as the analysts' valuation for a stock

Buy: >15%;

Hold: -5% to 15%; Reduce: -5% to -15%;

Sell: <-15%



Pankaj Pandey

Head - Research

pankaj.pandey@icicisecurities.com

ICICI Direct Research Desk, ICICI Securities Limited, 1st Floor, Akruti Trade Centre, Road No 7, MIDC, Andheri (East) Mumbai – 400 093 research@icicidirect.com

ANALYST CERTIFICATION

I/We, Bhupendra Tiwary, CFA, MBA (Finance), Lokesh Kashikar, MMS, Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. It is also confirmed that above mentioned Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report.

Terms & conditions and other disclosures:

ICICI Securities Limited (ICICI Securities) is a full-service, integrated investment banking and is, inter alia, engaged in the business of stock brokering and distribution of financial products.

ICICI Securities is Sebi registered stock broker, merchant banker, investment adviser, portfolio manager and Research Analyst. ICICI Securities is registered with Insurance Regulatory Development Authority of India Limited (IRDAI) as a composite corporate agent and with PFRDA as a Point of Presence. ICICI Securities Limited Research Analyst SEBI Registration Number — INH000000990. ICICI Securities Limited SEBI Registration is INIZ000183631 for stock broker. ICICI Securities is a subsidiary of ICICI Bank which is India's largest private sector bank and has its various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of housing finance, asset management, life insurance, general insurance, venture capital fund management, etc. ("associates"), the details in respect of which are available on www.icicibank.com.

ICICI Securities is one of the leading merchant bankers/underwriters of securities and participate in virtually all securities trading markets in India. We and our associates might have investment banking and other business relationship with a significant percentage of companies covered by our Investment Research Department. ICICI Securities and its analysts, persons reporting to analysts and their relatives are generally prohibited from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover.

Recommendation in reports based on technical and derivative analysis centre on studying charts of a stock's price movement, outstanding positions, trading volume etc as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and, as such, may not match with the recommendation in fundamental reports. Investors may visit icicidirect.com to view the Fundamental and Technical Research Reports.

Our proprietary trading and investment businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein

ICICI Securities Limited has two independent equity research groups: Institutional Research and Retail Research. This report has been prepared by the Retail Research. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the Institutional Research.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by ICICI Securities and are subject to change without any notice. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of ICICI Securities. While we would endeavour to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, ICICI Securities is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent ICICI Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or ICICI Securities policies, in circumstances where ICICI Securities might be acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other circumstances.

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. ICICI Securities will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return on investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. ICICI Securities accepts no liabilities whatsoever for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of managing or comanaging public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory service in a merger or specific transaction.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the companies mentioned in the report in the past twelve months.

ICICI Securities encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. ICICI Securities or its associates or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or third party in connection with preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither ICICI Securities nor Research Analysts and their relatives have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

ICICI Securities or its subsidiaries collectively or Research Analysts or their relatives do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report.

Since associates of ICICI Securities and ICICI Securities as a entity are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or actual/ beneficial ownership of one percent or more or other material conflict of interest various companies including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report.

ICICI Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report.

Neither the Research Analysts nor ICICI Securities have been engaged in market making activity for the companies mentioned in the report.

We submit that no material disciplinary action has been taken on ICICI Securities by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject ICICI Securities and affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction.