CMP: ₹ 2720

Target: ₹ 3130 (15%)

Target Period: 12 months

May 20, 2025

Growth to remain steady as order inflows likely to pick-up...

About the stock: Data Patterns (India) (DPIL) is a vertically integrated defence and aerospace electronics solutions provider

- Company's domain expertise is in development & manufacturing of key electronic systems like radars, electronic warfare, communication systems, avionics, satellite and test equipment's. Customers include MoD, DRDO, DPSUs, private sector players and exports
- Company's order backlog stands at ₹ 730 crore as of March'25

Investment Rationale:

- Operating in high-growth defence electronics segment; moving up the value chain by leveraging existing competencies: With strong positioning across the high-growth categories of defence electronics (including radars, electronic warfare, avionics, communication systems, satellites etc), the company has been focused on development & production of future-ready systems/sub-systems in these segments as per the requirements from DRDO, PSUs, defence services, private players and international clients. As per the industry reports, electronics contribution has been rising in all the defence platforms considering the requirement of hi-tech & modernised platforms. With huge potential opportunities in future, company has been moving up the value chain and building full products through leveraging existing domain expertise and availability of in-house building blocks. Moreover, company has been working in collaboration with foreign OEMs to explore export potential
- Order-book position remains heathy; execution is expected to pick-up: Company's execution improved significantly during Q4FY25, in-line with expectations. This was also partially led by completion of pending delivery of some previous orders. Revenue growth of 36% YoY in FY25 was also ahead of expectations. Going ahead, company maintains revenue growth quidance of 20-25% YoY for FY26E with EBITDA margin of 35-40%. Order backlog stands at ₹860 crore (including negotiated orders worth Rs 92 crore), declined YoY as orders inflow remained lower this year (Rs 355 crore in FY25 vs Rs 679 crore in FY24). However, management guides pickup in orders inflows in FY26 and expect Rs 2000-3000 crore of orders over the next 1.5-2 years. Overall orders pipeline remains robust in electronic systems/sub-systems in defence & space domains. Margins are also expected to improve driven by increase in share of production segment and continued focus on operational efficiencies

Rating and Target Price

- Strong order-backlog, improving execution and robust pipeline provides healthy growth visibility for the coming period. We estimate revenue CAGR of ~24% over FY25-27E with EBITDA margin sustaining at 39-40%.
- We recommend BUY on Data Patterns with target price of ₹ 3130 per share (based on 52x FY27E EPS)

DATA PATTERNS

| Particulars | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Particular | Amount (Rs crore) |
| Market Capitalisation | 15,228 |
| FY25 Gross Debt | 0 |
| FY25 Cash | 126 |
| EV | 15,101 |
| 52 Week H/L (Rs) | 3655/1350 |
| Equity Capital (Rs) | 11.2 |
| Face Value (Rs) | 2.0 |
| | |

| Shareholding pattern | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| | Jun-24 | Sep-24 | Dec-24 | Mar-25 | | | | |
| Promoter | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 | | | | |
| FII | 15.0 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.0 | | | | |
| DII | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 7.4 | | | | |
| Others | 34.1 | 34.5 | 34.7 | 36.2 | | | | |

| Price | : Char | τ | | | | |
|------------|--|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------------------|
| 70000 7 | | | | | | ₋ 4,000 |
| 60000 - | | | | | -m. A. | - 3,500 |
| 50000 - | | | | | ζWŊ | 3,000 |
| 40000 - | | | ممرسلا | M/201 | W | 2,500 |
| 30000 | | المرابعين المساوية | - NV | M | | - 2,000 |
| 20000 | No of the local division in the local divisi | M | | | | 1,500 |
| 10000 | And the second | | | | | 1,000 |
| | | | | | | - 500 |
| 5 + 5 0 | 22 - | . 53 | 23 - | - 4- | - 4- | |
| May-22 | Nov-22 | May-23 | Nov-23 | May-24 | Nov-24 | May-25 |
| ž | Ž | ž | Ž | ž | Ž | ž |
| ——В | SE SMALL C | AP (LHS) | | — DA | ATA PAT | TERNS (RHS) |

Key risks

- (i) Dependent on govt contracts
- (ii) High working capital requirement
- (iii)Availability key materials/components

Research Analyst

Chirag Shah shah.chirag@icicisecurities.com

Vijay Goel vijay.goel@icicisecurities.com

Kush Bhandari kush.bhandari@icicisecurities.com

Key Financial Summary

| (Rs crore) | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25 | 3 Year CAGR (FY22-25) | FY26E | FY27E | 2 Year CAGR (FY25-27E) |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|
| Revenues | 311 | 453 | 520 | 708 | 31.6 | 875 | 1,080 | 23.5 |
| EBITDA | 141 | 172 | 222 | 275 | 24.9 | 343 | 429 | 25.0 |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 45.4 | 37.9 | 42.6 | 38.8 | | 39.2 | 39.7 | |
| Net Profit | 94 | 124 | 182 | 222 | 33.1 | 272 | 337 | 23.2 |
| Diluted EPS (Rs) | 16.8 | 22.1 | 32.5 | 39.6 | | 39.6 | 48.6 | |
| P/E (x) | 162.0 | 122.8 | 83.8 | 68.7 | | 56.0 | 45.2 | |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 98.9 | 78.7 | 60.7 | 49.7 | | 40.2 | 32.2 | |
| RoCE (%) | 23.8 | 14.8 | 19.0 | 20.4 | | 21.5 | 22.8 | |
| RoE (%) | 16.4 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 14.7 | | 15.6 | 16.6 | |

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Result Update

Q4 and FY25 Result Summary

- Revenue increased to Rs. 396.2 crores (+117.4% YoY, ++238.5% QoQ) in Q4FY25, however it was in-line with management expectations
- EBITDA margin was at 37.7% (-1330 bps YoY, -843 bps QoQ), EBITDA was at Rs. 149.5 crore (+60.7% YoY, +176.7% QoQ)
- PAT was up by 60.5% YoY to Rs. 114.1 crore an increase of 155.4% on QoQ basis
- The FY25 revenue is up 36.3% YoY to Rs. 708.4 crores with EBITDA margin standing at 38.8% (vs 42.6% in FY24). EBITDA is at Rs. 275 crore and PAT is up 22.1% YoY to Rs. 221.8 crores

Q4 and FY25 Earnings call highlights

- Consolidated order backlog stands at Rs 860 crore as of March' 25 (v/s Rs. 1083 crores in March' 24)
- The management expects an order inflow of Rs. 1000-2000 crores in coming period, particularly from repeat contracts and strategic defence initiatives
- Management guides revenue growth of 20-25% for FY26 with EBITDA margin at 35-40%
- EBITDA margin contracted in FY25, mainly due to higher execution of lower-margin contracts. But margins are expected to improve in the coming periods
- The company is presently concentrating on operational focus in transitioning from a component supplier to integrated system provider along with strengthening project management capabilities to handle large-scale contracts
- Share of production & services in total revenue is expected to increase in coming years as the development orders will convert to production contracts
- The management is also emphasising on sustainable growth through diversified product offerings in radars, EW systems, UAV detection, and secure communications
- The company has made significant investments in R&D with over Rs. 140 crores spent in the past 1.5 years on future-ready technologies like RADARs, Electronic Warfare (EW) systems, and RF seekers.
- In order to capture new opportunities and help in increasing current portfolio offerings the company is planning a capital expenditure of Rs. 150 crores over the next two years
- The management is actively pursuing international markets, especially in Europe and East Asia, leveraging indigenous product development for aiming at export opportunities
- The recently concluded successful flight tests of the BrahMos missile programme have positioned the company for upcoming development and production contracts for Seekers
- The company is also actively exploring joint development with foreign OEMs to create world-class systems for both domestic and export markets.
- The working capital for the company has gone up on account of scaling up revenue and PAT through increasing products in development. Debtors' days stood at 307 days in FY25, which is expected to come down as the execution of more production orders would pick-up
- Company is developing products for UV-based systems, MANPADs, and integrated systems, which are currently in testing. Currently reliant on imports, a focus on local development could greatly benefit the company

Result Update | Data Patterns

| Exhibit 1: Q4FY25 o | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--|-------|-------|----------|
| Rs Crore | Q4FY25 | Q4FY24 | YoY (%) | Q3FY25 | QoQ (%) C | omments | FY25 | FY24 | YoY(%) |
| Revenue from operations | 396.2 | 182.3 | 117.4 | 117.0 | 238.5 | Execution improved significantly during Q4FY25 | 708.4 | 519.8 | 36.3 |
| Other income | 10.6 | 12.3 | | 11.4 | | | 46.3 | 46.0 | |
| Total Revenue | 406.8 | 194.6 | | 128.4 | | | 754.7 | 565.8 | |
| Raw materials costs | 202.3 | 51.2 | | 23.1 | | | 276.1 | 163.7 | |
| Employees Expenses | 29.5 | 26.5 | | 29.2 | | | 114.1 | 100.3 | |
| Other Expenses | 14.9 | 11.6 | | 10.8 | | | 43.2 | 34.2 | |
| Total Expenditure | 246.7 | 89.3 | 176.4 | 63.0 | 291.6 | | 433.4 | 298.2 | |
| EBITDA | 149.5 | 93.0 | 60.7 | 54.0 | 176.7 | | 275.0 | 221.7 | 24.1 |
| EBITDA margins (%) | 37.7 | 51.0 | -1330 bps | 46.2 | -843 bps | Margins impacted in FY25 due to higher execution of few low-margin contracts | 38.8 | 42.6 | -382 bps |
| Interest | 3.1 | 3.0 | | 3.2 | | | 12.1 | 9.3 | |
| Depreciation | 3.9 | 7.0 | | 3.5 | | | 13.9 | 16.2 | |
| Tax | 39.0 | 24.2 | | 14.1 | | | 73.5 | 60.5 | |
| PAT | 114.1 | 71.1 | 60.5 | 44.7 | 155.4 | | 221.8 | 181.7 | 22.1 |

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 2: Operating in high growth categories



Radars

- Surveillance Radars
- · Weather Radars
- Coastal Surveillance Radars
- Fire Control Radars



Electronic Warfare

- Surveillance and intelligence gathering ("COMINT and ELINT") & Follow-on Jammers
- Airborne EW Suits consisting of Radar warner and Jammer Pods





Commercial off the Shelfs

COTS modules designed in context of reusable building blocks for building Military Electronics systems with a quick turnaround Time



Avionics

- Light Combat Aircraft ("LCA"),
- · Intermediate Jet Trainers
- Light Utility Helicopters ("LUH")



Communication ATE and Satellites

- Underwater electronics / Communications / Other Systems
- Automated Test Equipment (ATE)
- Small and Nano Satellites

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Financial Summary

| Exhibit 3: Profit and loss | statement | | | ₹ crore |
|------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|---------|
| (Year-end March) | FY24 | FY25 | FY26E | FY27E |
| Revenue from operations | 519.8 | 708.4 | 874.9 | 1,080.5 |
| % Growth | 14.6 | 36.3 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| Other income | 46.0 | 46.3 | 53.3 | 62.4 |
| Total Revenue | 519.8 | 708.4 | 874.9 | 1,080.5 |
| % Growth | 14.6 | 36.3 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| Total Raw Material Costs | 164 | 276 | 346 | 427 |
| Employee Expenses | 100 | 114 | 137 | 164 |
| other expenses | 34 | 43 | 49 | 60 |
| Total Operating Expenditure | 298.2 | 433.4 | 531.7 | 651.1 |
| EBITDA | 221.7 | 275.0 | 343.2 | 429.4 |
| % Growth | 29.0 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 25.1 |
| Interest | 9 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| PBDT | 258 | 309 | 384 | 480 |
| Depreciation | 16 | 14 | 22 | 31 |
| PBT before Exceptional Items | 242 | 295 | 363 | 449 |
| Total Tax | 61 | 74 | 91 | 112 |
| PAT before MI | 182 | 222 | 272 | 337 |
| PAT | 181.7 | 221.8 | 272.0 | 336.7 |
| % Growth | 46.6 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 23.8 |
| EPS | 32.5 | 39.6 | 48.6 | 60.1 |

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

| Exhibit 4: Cash Flow Stater | ment | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (Year-end March) | FY24 | FY25 | FY26E | FY27E |
| Profit after Tax | 182 | 222 | 272 | 337 |
| Depreciation | 16 | 14 | 22 | 31 |
| Interest | 9 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Cash Flow before WC changes | 207 | 248 | 306 | 379 |
| Changes in inventory | (74) | (52) | (75) | (92) |
| Changes in debtors | (16) | (198) | (123) | (110) |
| Changes in loans & Advances | - | - | - | - |
| Changes in other current assets | (20) | 0 | (14) | (17) |
| Net Increase in Current Assets | (96) | (267) | (211) | (219) |
| Changes in creditors | 7 | 34 | 19 | 15 |
| Changes in provisions | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Net Inc in Current Liabilities | 224 | (73) | 63 | 68 |
| Net CF from Op activities | 335 | (93) | 158 | 229 |
| Changes in deferred tax assets | - | - | - | - |
| (Purchase)/Sale of Fixed Assets | (101) | (112) | (170) | (170) |
| Net CF from Inv activities | (438) | (138) | (133) | (96) |
| | | | | |
| Dividend and Dividend Tax | (31) | (34) | (42) | (52) |
| Net CF from Fin Activities | (35) | (50) | (54) | (64) |
| Net Cash flow | (137) | (281) | (29) | 69 |
| Opening Cash/Cash Equivalent | 545 | 407 | 126 | 98 |
| Closing Cash/ Cash Equivalent | 407 | 126 | 98 | 166 |

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

| Exhibit 5: Balance Sheet | | | | ₹ crore |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| (Year-end March) | FY24 | FY25 | FY26E | FY27E |
| Equity Capital | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| Reserve and Surplus | 1,313 | 1,497 | 1,727 | 2,012 |
| Total Shareholders funds | 1,324 | 1,508 | 1,739 | 2,023 |
| Other Non Current Liabilities | 2.1 | 14.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Total Debt | - | - | - | - |
| Total Liabilities | 1,342 | 1,562 | 1,751 | 2,036 |
| Gross Block | 191 | 225 | 358 | 528 |
| Acc: Depreciation | 70 | 84 | 106 | 137 |
| Net Block | 121 | 141 | 252 | 391 |
| Capital WIP | 7 | 13 | 50 | 50 |
| Total Fixed Assets | 198 | 296 | 444 | 584 |
| Non Current Assets | 93 | 91 | 113 | 139 |
| Inventory | 267 | 319 | 393 | 485 |
| Debtors | 399 | 596 | 719 | 829 |
| Other Current Assets | 58 | 58 | 72 | 88 |
| Cash | 407 | 126 | 98 | 166 |
| Total Current Assets | 1,139 | 1,125 | 1,307 | 1,595 |
| Current Liabilities | 50 | 84 | 103 | 118 |
| Provisions | 10 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 350 | 277 | 339 | 408 |
| Net Current Assets | 789 | 848 | 968 | 1,187 |
| Total Assets | 1,342 | 1,562 | 1,751 | 2,036 |

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

| Exhibit 6: Key ratios | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (Year-end March) | FY24 | FY25 | FY26E | FY27E |
| Per Share Data | | | | |
| Diluted EPS | 32.5 | 39.6 | 48.6 | 60.1 |
| Cash per Share | 119.6 | 80.9 | 57.9 | 52.3 |
| BV | 236.5 | 269.4 | 310.6 | 361.4 |
| Dividend per share | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 9.3 |
| Dividend payout ratio | 17% | 15% | 15% | 15% |
| Operating Ratios(%) | | | | |
| EBITDA Margin | 42.6 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 39.7 |
| PAT Margin | 35.0 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 31.2 |
| Asset turnover | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Debtors Turnover Ratio | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Creditors Turnover Ratio | 11.2 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 9.8 |
| Return Ratios(%) | | | | |
| RoIC | 22.4 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 21.5 |
| RoNW | 13.7 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 16.6 |
| RoCE | 19.0 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 22.8 |
| Valuation Ratios | | | | |
| EV / EBITDA | 60.7 | 49.7 | 40.2 | 32.2 |
| P/E | 83.8 | 68.7 | 56.0 | 45.2 |
| EV / Net Sales | 25.9 | 19.3 | 15.8 | 12.8 |
| Sales / Equity | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Market Cap / Sales | 27.2 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 13.1 |
| Price to Book Value | 11.5 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 7.5 |
| Solvency Ratios | | | | |
| Debt / Equity | - | - | - | - |
| Current Ratio | 11.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.5 |
| Quick Ratio | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 |

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research



RATING RATIONALE

ICICI Direct endeavours to provide objective opinions and recommendations. ICICI Direct assigns ratings to its stocks according to their notional target price vs. current market price and then categorizes them as Buy, Hold, Reduce and Sell. The performance horizon is two years unless specified and the notional target price is defined as the analysts' valuation for a stock

Buy: >15%

Hold: -5% to 15%;

Reduce: -15% to -5%;

Sell: <-15%



Pankaj Pandey

Head - Research

pankaj.pandey@icicisecurities.com

ICICI Direct Research Desk, ICICI Securities Limited, Third Floor, Brillanto House, Road No 13, MIDC, Andheri (East) Mumbai – 400 093 research@icicidirect.com

ANALYST CERTIFICATION

I/We, Chirag Shah, PGDBM, Vijay Goel, PGDBM, Kush Bhandari, MBA, Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. It is also confirmed that above mentioned Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months and do not serve as an officer, director or employee of the companies mentioned in the report.

Terms & conditions and other disclosures:

ICICI Securities Limited (ICICI Securities) is a full-service, integrated investment banking and is, inter alia, engaged in the business of stock brokering and distribution of financial products.

ICICI Securities is Sebi registered stock broker, merchant banker, investment adviser, portfolio manager and Research Analyst. ICICI Securities is registered with Insurance Regulatory Development Authority of India Limited (IRDAI) as a composite corporate agent and with PFRDA as a Point of Presence. ICICI Securities Limited Research Analyst SEBI Registration Number – INH000000990. ICICI Securities Limited SEBI Registration is INZ000183631 for stock broker. Registered Office Address: ICICI Venture House, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai – 400 025. CIN: L67120MH1995PLC086241, Tel: (91 22) 6807 7100. ICICI Securities is a subsidiary of ICICI Bank which is India's largest private sector bank and has its various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of housing finance, asset management, life insurance, general insurance, venture capital fund management, etc. ("associates"), the details in respect of which are

Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by Sebi and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. None of the research recommendations promise or guarantee any assured, minimum or risk-free return to the investors.

Name of the Compliance officer (Research Analyst): Mr. Atul Agrawal

Contact number: 022-40701000 E-mail Address: complianceofficer@icicisecurities.com

 $For any queries \ or \ grievances: \ Mr. \ Bhavesh \ Soni \ Email \ address: \ headservice quality @icicidirect.com \ Contact \ Number: \ 18601231122$

ICICI Securities is one of the leading merchant bankers/ underwriters of securities and participate in virtually all securities trading markets in India. We and our associates might have investment banking and other business relationship with a significant percentage of companies covered by our Investment Research Department. ICICI Securities and its analysts, persons reporting to analysts and their relatives are generally prohibited from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover.

Recommendation in reports based on technical and derivative analysis centre on studying charts of a stock's price movement, outstanding positions, trading volume etc as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and, as such, may not match with the recommendation in fundamental reports. Investors may visit icicidirect.com to view the Fundamental and Technical Research Reports.

Our proprietary trading and investment businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein.

ICICI Securities Limited has two independent equity research groups: Institutional Research and Retail Research. This report has been prepared by the Retail Research. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the Institutional Research.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by ICICI Securities and are subject to change without any notice. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of ICICI Securities. While we would endeavour to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, ICICI Securities is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent ICICI Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or ICICI Securities policies, in circumstances where ICICI Securities might be acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other circumstances.

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. ICICI Securities will not treat receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return on investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. ICICI Securities accepts no liabilities whatsoever for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory service in a merger or specific transaction.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the companies mentioned in the report in the past twelve months.

ICICI Securities encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. ICICI Securities or its associates or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or third party in connection with preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither ICICI Securities nor Research Analysts and their relatives have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

ICICI Securities or its subsidiaries collectively or Research Analysts or their relatives do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report.

Since associates of ICICI Securities and ICICI Securities as a entity are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or actual/beneficial ownership of one percent or more or other material conflict of interest various companies including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report.

ICICI Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report.

ICICI Securities Limited has not used any Artificial Intelligence tools for preparation of this Research Report